



# **Ceiling air outlets**

Turbulent mixing air flow

# Turbulent mixing air flow Ceiling air outlets

### Circular or square shape



# Linear shape



- 1) To horizontal
- 2) Best between 0  $30^\circ$
- 3) RL-C only with circular visible surface
- 4) Square visible surface on request



KRANTZ KOMPONENTEN ceiling air outlets for turbulent mixing air flow have been in very successful use for decades.

We have continually extended our range of air outlets both in design and mode of operation. It now includes circular, square, and linear air outlets whose discharge direction is either constant or steplessly adjustable. Our broad range of air outlets can be

used at discharge heights varying from 2.2 to 25 m.

Our ceiling air outlets generate a diffuse air flow with the following features:

- draught-free indoor air flow,
- intensive flushing of the occupied zone,
- even temperature distribution.

### Discharge pattern of diffuse air distribution systems

top: twist or radial outlets bottom: linear induction outlets

# **Circular or square shape**

### **Twist outlet** Type DD-N

For installation flush with the ceiling or freehanging, or placement above open grid ceilings.

The air outlet has fixed, non-adjustable twist vanes and a curved exit. It generates twisted high-turbulence air jets that are subject to the Coanda effect owing to the curved exit, i.e. the supply air jets slide along the outlet exit and enter the room with a radial, horizontal flow.

#### Features:

- Radial, horizontal jet dispersion
- Connection to flexible duct or spiral seam duct via reducer or connection box
- Convenient screw fastening from below
- Perforated cover screen available on request
- Also available as return air inlet

Volume flow rate range:	11 – 265 l/s 40 – 950 m³/h
Nominal sizes:	DN 100 to DN 355
Discharge height:	2.2 – 4.5 m
Max. temperature difference supply air – indoor air:	e –12 K when cooling +5 K when heating

#### Technical layout to DS 1175



in the lobby of Lotto Rheinland-Pfalz GmbH, Koblenz / D

Twist outlet, type DD-N

#### Air jet pattern of DD-N





Twist outlet, type DD-N,

with perforated cover screen

Twist outlet, type DD-N, in the canteen at 'Swarovski Kristallwelten', Wattens / A



Twist outlet, type DD-N, in a terminal at the Vienna Airport / A

### **Radial slot outlet** Type RL and type RL-C

For installation flush with the ceiling or freehanging from the ceiling.

The linear slot bars in radial array are adjustable to enable manual alteration of the discharge direction. The best discharge direction is horizontal. The bars are almost flush with the visible surface.

Radial slot outlets

Type RL-Q (square bar array)



#### Features:

- Discharge direction manually adjustable from horizontal to a downward incline
- Radial jet dispersion
- Individual slots can be closed, thus enabling asymmetric jet dispersion
- Convenient screw fastening from below
- Also available as return air inlet

#### Type RL

- With square visible surface
- With square or circular bar array
- With rectangular connection box

#### Type RL-C

Type RL-R

(circular bar array)

- With circular bar array
- Circular-type air outlet element and connection box

Type RL-C (circular design)



 Volume flow rate range:
 20 – 330 l/s

 Type RL
 20 – 330 l/s

 Type RL-C
 22 – 235 l/s

 80 – 850 m³/h
 80 – 850 m³/h

 Nominal sizes:
 300 – 800

 Type RL-C
 375, 470, 600 and 750

 Discharge height:
 2.5 – 4.5 m

Max. temperature difference -12~K when cooling supply air - indoor air: \$+5~K\$ when heating

#### Technical layout to DS 4081 and DS 4121

Air jet pattern of RL





Radial slot outlet, type RL-Q, at the Radisson SAS Hotel, Cologne / D

#### Radial slot outlet, type RL-Q, in the canteen at Maul-Belser Media Group, Nuremberg / D



### **Radial outlet** Type RA-N and type RA-N2 in new design

For installation flush with the ceiling or freehanging, or placement above open grid ceilings.

The radial vanes of this air outlet are bent and end flush with the discharge plane. In conjunction with the slanting outlet exit they generate radial, high-turbulence and horizontal-discharge supply air jets. A high level of thermal comfort is thus achieved.

#### Features:

- Radial, horizontal jet dispersion
- With circular or square visible surface
- Low height
- Connection to flexible duct or spiral seam duct via reducer or connection box
- Convenient screw fastening from below
- Also available as return air inlet

#### Type RA-N2

New design - 24 radial vanes

Volume flow rate range: Type RA-N Type RA-N2	11 – 555 l/s 40 – 2 000 m³/h 28 – 395 l/s 100 – 1 420 m³/h
Nominal sizes: Type RA-N Type RA-N2	DN 100 to DN 500 DN 250 to DN 500
Discharge height:	2.2 – 4.5 m
Max. temperature difference supply air – indoor air:	<ul><li>–12 K when cooling</li><li>+5 K when heating</li></ul>

#### Technical layout to DS 4012 and DS 4120



Type RA-N top: circular visible surface bottom: square visible surface



Type RA-N2 top: square visible surface bottom: with connection box

branch office Osterstraße, Hamburg / D



Air jet pattern of RA-N and RA-N2

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Radial outlet, type RA-N, in the counter hall of the Hamburger Bank





Radial outlet, type RA-N, in a shop of Gerich KG, Wiesbaden / D



### **Adjustable radial outlet** Type RA-V with guide ring

For installation flush with the ceiling or freehanging in high halls, particularly suitable for large thermal load fluctuations.

This outlet is fitted with a fixed diaphragm positioned under the radial vanes. The discharge direction can be adjusted by rotating a vertically mobile guide ring. If the guide ring is in upper position, the air jets deflected by the radial vanes slide along the outlet exit and are discharged horizontally. If the guide ring is moved downwards, the supply air jets shift progressively to a vertical direction.

#### Features:

- Discharge direction steplessly adjustable from horizontal to vertical, manually or with servomotor
- Radial jet dispersion
- Shorter heating-up period with vertical discharge direction
- Connection to spiral seam duct or connection box
- Low height

Volume flow rate range:	33 – 1 530 l/s 120 – 5 500 m³/h
Nominal sizes:	DN 200 to DN 500
Discharge height:	2.5 – 13 m
Max. temperature difference supply air – indoor air:	e –12 K when cooling +15 K when heating

Technical layout to DS 4063







Air jet pattern of RA-V below: horizontal discharge (cooling mode) left: vertical discharge (heating mode)







Adjustable radial outlet, type RA-V, in the Mercedes-Benz Customer Centre, Rastatt / D

### **Adjustable radial outlet with core tube** Type RA-V2

For installation flush with the ceiling or freehanging, suitable for commercial or industrial applications.

Continuous adjustment of the discharge direction for both cooling and heating. Adjustment occurs via a self-acting, temperature-related adjusting unit positioned inside the outlet. Motorized or manual adjusting device available as an option.

#### Features:

- Discharge direction steplessly adjustable from horizontal to vertical
- With self-acting thermostatic adjusting unit, or adjustment via electric servomotor or manual device
- Circular visible surface<sup>1)</sup>
- Radial jet dispersion when cooling
- Shorter heating-up period with vertical discharge direction
- Connection to spiral seam duct or connection box

Volume flow rate range:	83 – 3 055 l/s 300 – 11 000 m³/h
Nominal sizes:	DN 250 to DN 710
Discharge height:	2.8 – 15 m

Max. temperature difference -12~K when cooling supply air – indoor air: +12~K when heating

<sup>1)</sup> Square visible surface on request

#### Technical layout to DS 4122



Radial outlet, type RA-V2, at Kintex Fairgrounds, Goyang City / ROK

Adjustable radial outlet, type RA-V2, for duct connection



Adjustable radial outlet, type RA-V2, with connection box





Adjustable radial outlet, type RA-V2 (visible surface)





Air jet pattern of RA-V2 top: cooling mode bottom: heating mode

### **Variable twist outlet with core tube** Type DD-VK

For installation flush with the ceiling or freehanging in high halls, particularly suitable for large thermal load fluctuations.

The air outlet consists of a circular casing with moulded exit, a core tube, and fixed twist vanes in-between. The discharge direction can be steplessly adjusted from horizontal (cooling mode) to vertical (heating mode).

#### Features:

- Discharge direction steplessly adjustable from horizontal to vertical, manually or with servomotor
- Radial jet dispersion
- Shorter heating-up period with vertical discharge direction
- Connection to spiral seam duct or connection box
- Also available with rounded intake for high acoustic requirements

Volume flow rate ran	ige: 125 – 3 050 l/s 450 – 11 000 m³/h			
Nominal sizes:	DN 315, 400, 600 and 710			
Discharge height:	3 – 15 m			
Max. temperature difference -12 K when cooling supply air - indoor air: +15 K when heating				

Technical layout to DS 1256

Variable twist outlet with core tube, type DD-VK





Air jet pattern of DD-VK below: horizontal discharge (cooling mode) left: vertical discharge (heating mode)







Variable twist outlet with core tube, type DD-VK, in a production hall at Alcatel SEL, Gunzenhausen / D

### **Variable twist outlet with guide ring** Type DD-VL

For installation flush with the ceiling or freehanging in high halls, particularly suitable for large thermal load fluctuations and high acoustic requirements.

The air outlet consists of a circular casing with moulded exit and built-in twist vanes. A vertically mobile guide ring is fitted under the vanes. If the guide ring is moved downwards, part of the supply air glides along the curved exit and flows out horizontally (Coanda effect); the vertical penetration depth decreases. When the guide ring is in bottom position, all of the supply air is discharged horizontally. This discharge direction corresponds to the cooling mode.

When the guide ring is in its uppermost position and touches the outlet exit, this prevents the Coanda effect, and twisted highturbulence air jets are discharged vertically. This discharge direction corresponds to the heating mode.

Thanks to the good aerodynamic properties of the twist vanes, the sound power level is low.

#### Features:

- Discharge direction adjustable from horizontal to vertical, manually or with servomotor
- Radial jet dispersion
- Shorter heating-up period with vertical discharge direction
- Connection to spiral seam duct or connection box
- Low sound power level

Volume flow rate i	range:	170 – 2 500 l/s 600 – 9 000 m³/h	
Nominal sizes:	DN 315,	DN 400 and DN 630	
Discharge height:		3 – 10 m	
Max. temperature difference $-10$ K when cooling			

Max. temperature difference -10 K when cooling supply air - indoor air: +15 K when heating

#### Technical layout to DS 4033



Variable twist outlet with guide ring, type DD-VL, in an exhibition hall of Bremen Fairgrounds / D

Variable twist outlet with guide ring, type DD-VL





Air jet pattern of DD-VL below: horizontal discharge (cooling mode) left: vertical discharge (heating mode)





Variable twist outlet with guide ring, type DD-VL, in an exhibition hall of Cologne Fairgrounds / D  $\,$ 

### **Variable twist outlet with jet straightener** Type DD-VG

For installation flush with the ceiling or freehanging in very high halls, particularly suitable for large thermal load fluctuations combined with a high temperature difference between supply air and indoor air when heating.

This air outlet is similar to the DD-VL type, with its guide ring being fitted with a jet straightener. The jet straightener significantly raises the jet penetration depth when heating.

When cooling, the jet pattern is identical with that of the DD-VL type.

#### Features:

- Discharge direction adjustable from horizontal to vertical, manually or with servomotor
- Radial jet dispersion
- Shorter heating-up period with vertical discharge direction
- Connection to spiral seam duct or connection box
- Same construction as DD-VL, but in addition with jet straightener
- Very large penetration depth when heating

Volume flow rate	range:	170 – 2 500 l/s 600 – 9 000 m³/h
Nominal sizes:	DN 315,	DN 400 and DN 630
Discharge height:		5 – 25 m
Max. temperature	difference	e –10 K when cooling

+20 K when heating

Technical layout to DS 4033

supply air – indoor air:

Variable twist outlet with jet straightener, type DD-VG



Air jet pattern of DD-VG (heating mode)



Variable twist outlet with jet straightener, type DD-VG, in the Lufthansa aircraft painting hangar, Hamburg / D





Variable twist outlet with jet straightener, type DD-VG, in a lecture hall of the 'Katholieke Universiteit Brabant', Tilburg / NL



For automatic adjustment of the discharge direction of adjustable air outlets in response to the temperature difference between supply air and indoor air.

The discharge direction of motor-adjusted air outlets can be automatically controlled by this electronic device responding to the temperature difference between supply air and indoor air. If the supply air is colder than the indoor air, the supply air discharge varies from horizontal to a downward incline; with the supply air temperature rising, the air jets are discharged at a steeper downward incline up to vertical.

#### Features:

- Automatic adjustment of discharge direction to cooling or heating load
- Setpoint curve with a maximum of 11 breakpoints
- Two setpoint curves, e.g. for lowering the volume flow rate
- Operating range for a temperature difference of ± 20 K
- Fixed-position control easy to set, e.g. for heating-up operation
- Minimum and maximum limitation of control signal
- For electric servomotors 0-10 V
- For single air outlets or groups of outlets

#### Technical layout to DS 1282





Temperature difference control device, type ST-E

#### Key:

- 1 Temperature sensor for indoor air
- 2 Temperature sensor for supply air
- 3 Controller
- 4 Servomotor
- 5 Adjustable air outlet
- 6 Connection box

#### **Discharge pattern**

Horizontal discharge: maximum cooling (top) Vertical discharge: maximum heating (bottom)

All jet directions between horizontal and vertical are adjusted automatically depending on temperature difference.



Controller performance chart (example)

# Linear shape

### **Induction outlet with fixed discharge direction** Type IN-N-6

For installation flush with the ceiling.

The discharge element of the air outlet has several jet channels (slots) in a line that are inclined at  $45^{\circ}$  to horizontal in alternate directions. This generates stable, thin single jets whose velocity and temperature difference to indoor air rapidly decrease. The supply air is usually discharged in two alternate directions.

Optionally, for reduced air volume flow rate, the cross-section of the jet channels can be diminished by fitting the outlet with a momentum control device. Thus, the supply air can be discharged in one direction only.

#### Features:

- Stable single jets independent of the ceiling, with alternate 2-way discharge or 1-way discharge for halved volume flow rate
- Fixed discharge angle of 45° to horizontal
- With connection box and circular connection spigot

Volume flow rate range:	$28-85 \text{ J/(s} \cdot \text{m})$ $100-300 \text{ m}^3/(\text{h} \cdot \text{m})$
Element width:	90 mm
Standard lengths:	1; 1.2 and 1.6 m
Discharge height:	4 – 7 m
Max. temperature difference supply air — indoor air:	ce –10 K when cooling +6 K when heating

#### Technical layout to DS 1125

Induction outlet with fixed discharge direction, type IN-N-6







Induction outlet with fixed discharge direction, type IN-N, in the entrance hall of the Casino Hohensyburg at Dortmund /  ${\rm D}$ 





Induction outlet with fixed discharge direction, type IN-N, in the restaurant of 'Steigenberger Grandhotel Petersberg', Königswinter near Bonn / D  $\hfill D$ 

### Adjustable induction outlet Type IN-V

For installation flush with the ceiling where manual adjustment of the discharge direction is required.

The difference to the induction outlet with fixed discharge direction is that the discharge element is made up of single, rotatable, cylindrical elements. Rotating these elements alters the incline of the jet channels; the jet direction can thus be adjusted from horizontal to nearly vertical. This enables to vary the spread of the entire supply air jet as desired. If required, the supply air can be discharged in one direction only, at half the volume flow rate, by rotating some elements to closure.

#### Features:

- Stable single jets independent of the ceiling, with alternate 2-way discharge or 1-way discharge
- Discharge direction adjustable from horizontal to nearly vertical
- Type IN-V2 Element width of 28 mm per row; also available in 2, 3, or 4 rows
- Type IN-V3 Element width of 15 mm, 1 row only
- With connection box and circular connection spigot
- Also available as return air inlet

Volume flow rate range:				
IN-V2 - 1 row	11 - 36 l/(s · m)			
0	$40 - 130 \text{ m}^3/(\text{h} \cdot \text{m})$			
- 2 rows	$2U - b5 I/(s \cdot m)$			
0 2000	$70 - 240 \text{ m}/(\text{n} \cdot \text{m})$			
- 3 10005	$120$ $320$ $m^{3}/(h \cdot m)$			
- 4 rows	$45 - 110 \frac{1}{(s \cdot m)}$			
41000	$160 - 400 \text{ m}^3/(\text{h} \cdot \text{m})$			
IN-V3 - 1 row	2.8 - 16.5 l/(s · m)			
	$10-60 \text{ m}^3/(\text{h} \cdot \text{m})$			
Element width:				
IN-V2	28 mm per row			
IN-V3	15 mm			
Standard lengths:	1 050, 1 200, 1 350			
	and 1 500 mm			
Discharge height: 2.5 – 5 m				
Max. temperature difference -10 K when cooling				
supply air — indoor air:	+6 K when heating			

Technical layout to DS 4082



Adjustable induction outlet, type IN-V, at the Audi Forum, Ingolstadt / D

Air jet pattern of IN-V top: discharge angle approx. 20° middle: discharge angle approx. 35° bottom: discharge angle approx. 45°



Adjustable induction outlet, type IN-V









Adjustable induction outlet, type IN-V, at Wolford AG, Bregenz / A

# **Customized ceiling air outlets**

Variable twist outlet with core tube, type DD-VK, in the Channel Tunnel







Twist outlet of type DD-VG, with jet straightener, in the auditorium of ARLBERG-well.com, St. Anton am Arlberg / A  $\,$ 



Radial outlet, type RA-N, Luxor Theater, Rotterdam / NL





Adjustable radial outlet, type RA-V, at ARLBERG-well.com, St. Anton am Arlberg / A



Radial displacement outlet with guide ring at Scheyer Verpackungstechnik GmbH, Klaus-Weiler / A

Adjustable induction outlet, type IN-V2, in the passenger terminal at ASTANA Airport /Kazakhstan



Twist outlet, type DD-N, at Beiersdorf AG, Hamburg / D





Twist outlet, type DD-N, at 'Raimund Theater', Vienna / A



Radial slot outlet, type RL, at the Radisson SAS Hotel, Cologne / D

Adjustable induction outlet, type IN-V, at 'Reifenhäuser GmbH & Co. KG Maschinenfabrik', Troisdorf / D





Adjustable radial outlet, type RA-V, at the Radisson SAS Hotel, Cologne / D



Twist outlet, type DD-N, at the InterContinental Hotel, Cologne / D





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